Circular economy and plastic packaging: Five recommendations
The International Solid Waste Association (ISWA) is a global, independent and non-profit making association, working in the public interest to promote and develop sustainable waste management.

Everybody talks about the circular economy. So does ISWA. In 2015, we published six reports and presented nine key messages on circular economy and resource management. But what does it really take to make the production and consumption patterns of today more circular in practice?

One thing is for sure – all actors throughout the value chain have to work together to create change. Therefore, we gathered a group of manufacturers, designers and waste managers around two concrete and specific cases: jeans and plastic packaging for cheese to be more precise.

What did we find out? Going from linear to circular calls for new ways to work together throughout the value chain. All aspects of your product, business and ways of doing things must be open to change - even aspects of your business that seem set in stone.

The designer’s tool box has shown to be very useful, but making the necessary adjustments will doubtlessly drag you through the darkest co-creational agony before you can see the circular light at the end of the tunnel – no one said it would be easy!

Did we manage to go more circular? Well, we are still talking, but we are talking to the right people and we came up with five overall recommendations for manufacturers wanting to go circular and matched them with five commitments for the waste management sector to support that movement.

This booklet presents the recommendations and commitments coming out of the plastic packaging case. Another booklet presents the same for the jeans case.
Design disassembly and recycling

Mixed-material packaging makes the recycling process difficult. The different types of plastic must be physically separated before recycling. Otherwise, the quality of the recycled material will be compromised. Plastics also contain different kinds of additives to increase their performance. These can also complicate the recycling process.

Make a difference

» Design packaging using only one type of plastic or make them separable upon disposal. It’s a matter of keeping it simple.

» Minimise the use of additives where possible, use generic, common plastic blends to simplify recycling.

The waste management sector will test products for recyclability and provide input to the design process.
Rethink Resources

consider secondary raw materials

Make a difference

» **Take advantage of the different visual look of recycled plastics**
  use the look of recycled plastics to communicate sustainability.

» **Push the market by promoting the recyclability of your product**
  use the fact that consumers appreciate sustainable products.

Recycled plastics can be technically suitable for packaging, and the price more attractive than for virgin plastic. However, it can be less transparent and carry a different look than virgin plastic. Consumers are becoming increasingly interested in the sustainability of packaging, particularly for goods branded as sustainable.

The waste management sector will recover plastics from the waste streams and make them available to the industry.
Cooperate throughout the value chain

Switching to recycled materials in packaging requires cooperation, communication and investments in the value chain. At the same time, it will make environmentally sound products more available to the customers. Dual drivers of consumer demand and regulatory push make change inevitable - stay ahead of the curve.

Make a difference

» **Expand your design toolbox to include sustainability as a standard element**
  push demands down the value chain.

» **Investigate and understand the needs of consumers**
  help them be more sustainable by default.

The waste management sector will engage value chain actors to jointly develop resource efficient solutions.
Innovate

keep an open mind for innovation

Make a difference

» Consider your choice of material
   investigate the use of recycled plastics for new products. Think beyond traditional approaches.

» Invest in technological development
   adapt existing designs to include recycled plastics: you don’t need to reinvent the wheel, but you can fit new rims.

Recycled plastics can be of sufficiently high quality for use in packaging solutions, but integrating them often relies on process and design innovation. Innovation and openness will keep you one step ahead.

The waste management sector will invest in developing collection, sorting and recycling technologies for the products and materials of tomorrow.
Partner up
with the waste management sector

Make a difference

» Communicate your demand
   ensure that recycled plastic meets your needs.

» Team up with the waste management sector when developing new products
   what happens to your packaging when it becomes waste? Collaborate to facilitate easier collection, sorting and recycling.

Designing and producing packaging products that can be easily collected and recycled requires an understanding of the problems that can occur at end of life. The waste management sector, sorters and recyclers, has this knowledge and experience. Working together will produce better quality recycled plastics.

The waste management sector will transform itself into a resource management sector
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